CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 5.

THE LABOUR FORCE

PART 8. AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

Reference No. 2.87.8

PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

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INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

Bulletin Number	*Title*	*Cover Colour*
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

Geographic Area	*Part Number*	*Horizontal Band Colour*
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes

to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for **any** purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- 1 ☐ Separate house
- 2 ☐ Semi-detached house
- 3 ☐ Attached house
- 4 ☐ Terrace or row house
- 5 ☐ Villa unit or town house
- 6 ☐ Self-contained flat
- 7 ☐ Non self-contained flat
- 9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat
- X ☐ Other (describe) .....

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- 1 ☐ For sale
- 2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home)
- 3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
- 4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations
- 5 ☐ Holiday home
- 6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition
- 7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent
- 8 ☐ Other (describe) .....

16884/70

W. C. Murray, Government Printer, Canberra

Census Form 1

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of $100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

State	A.C.T.
Div.	01
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905–1966 you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is CONFIDENTIAL. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

• *Signature of Collector* .....

• *Signature of Householder* ..... *Date* .....

Street, etc. .....

City, town or village .....

Bureau of Census and Statistics

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.
   A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.
6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

   Yes ☐ No ☑

7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
8. Please use ink or ball point pen.
9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.
10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT THIS FLAP

- List in Column ① **all** persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

Column ① **First Name and Surname** List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (*See* Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Column ② **Relationship to head of household** For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Column ③ **Sex**	Column ④ **Age** (In years and completed months) Years	Mths	Column ⑤ **Present Marital Status**	Column ⑥ **Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?** NOTE A **'usual'** resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, **OR** any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
⑧ First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

For Census Collector's use only

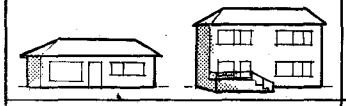
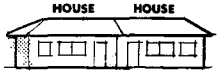
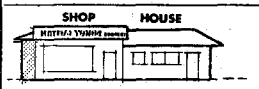
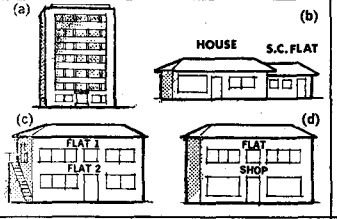
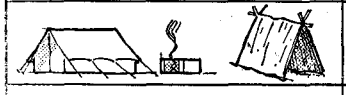
	Males	Females	Persons
Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.			

(PP)

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household. The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1☐ **Separate House**
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2☐ **Semi-detached House**
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3☐ **Attached House**
	One of a set of houses (single or multi-storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude Villa Unit or Town House—*see* below).	4☐ **Terrace or Row House**
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5☐ **Villa Unit or Town House**
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6☐ **Self-contained Flat or Home Unit** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) **How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?** .....
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7☐ **Non-self-contained Flat** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8☐ **Improvised Home**
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9☐ **Caravan, Houseboat, etc.**
		X☐ **Other—describe** ....

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966?

Yes ☐ No ☐ (0) → Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1☐	2☐	3☐	4☐	5☐	6☐

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building? If more than one, give main material. (Tick one box only)

- 0☐ Brick
- 1☐ Brick veneer
- 2☐ Stone
- 3☐ Concrete
- 4☐ Timber
- 5☐ Metal
- 6☐ Fibro-cement
- 7☐ Other (please describe) .....

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?

- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?

- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None	1	2	3	4	5 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom? (Tick one box only)

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but used also by another household
- ☐ No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen? (Tick one box only)

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but used also by another household
- ☐ No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

- 1☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer
- 2☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
- 3☐ Sanitary pan collection
- 4☐ Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line)

	Yes	No
Electricity—		
(i) Mains	1☐	0☐
(ii) Home generated	1☐	0☐
Gas—		
(i) Mains	1☐	0☐
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	1☐	0☐
Television set	1☐	0☐

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?

Yes (0) ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?

- 1☐ Department of the Interior
- 2☐ Employer
- 3☐ Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?

1☐ Furnished 0☐ Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent?

- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

$..... c.....

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?

.....

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)? (Tick one box only)

None	1	2	3 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?

- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None	1	2	3	4 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1

First name.....

Surname.....

2. What is this person's usual major activity?
(Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school
4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
6 ☐ Other, specify: .....

3. Was this person born in Australia?

Yes ☐
Give State or Territory of birth.....

No ☐ → Go to question 4

(a) Give country of birth (not town or locality)

.....

(b) Give nationality or citizenship
(e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.

.....

(c) State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia

Resident ☐ → Give date of **first** arrival in Australia as a resident. Month.....Year.....

Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia on **this visit**
Month.....Year.....

4. Give the country of birth of—

(a) this person's father.....

(b) this person's mother.....

5. What is this person's racial origin?
(If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
(Tick **one** box only or give **one** origin only)

1 ☐ European origin
2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
4 ☐ Other origin (give **one** only).....

6. What is this person's religious denomination?
(If no religion write 'none')

.....

PERSONS **UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?

- Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
- If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
- If now attending school give the present grade.

(Tick one box only)

Never attended school	Kinder-garten	PRIMARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 1	2	3	4	5	6	SECONDARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 7	8	9	10	11	12 or 13
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.
(If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

For Office Use Only G T

Name of school, etc.....

Address .....

.....

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966? (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐

Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?

Yes ☐ → Give name of that city, town or village

No ☐ → Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST

(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village.....

State, Territory .....

PERSONS **UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS **NOT MARRIED** AND **HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED** GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?

Yes ☐ No ☐

(b) If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

(c) If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A **MALE** GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 12

(b) What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?

.....years
(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(c) How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying
(e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

.....

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?
(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s)
(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

.....

Main field of training or study
(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

.....

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.
(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

.....

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?

Yes ☐ No ☐

(d) Did this person look for work last week?

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job
☐ Yes, but not for first job
☐ No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (a) and 14 (b) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?

Main job.....hours

Other job(s).....hours
(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE **JOB (OR MAIN JOB)** HELD BY THIS PERSON **LAST WEEK.**
(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—
(Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?
☐ Conducting own business but **not** employing others?
☐ Conducting own business and employing others?
☐ A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?
(For government employees give full name of department.)

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(b) What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(c) What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?
(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number.....Street.....

Suburb or town.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(d) What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?
(Use two or more words. For example, **dairy** farming, **road** construction, **grain** wholesaling, **retail** grocery, **jewellery** repairing, **hospital** administration, Public Service, etc.)

.....

.....

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?
(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. **builder's** labourer, **electrical** fitter, **retail** shop proprietor, **shearing** contractor, **insurance** clerk.)

.....

.....

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

> Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily liad off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or accasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<table>
<tr><th>Occupational status</th><th>Employment status</th><th>Labour force status</th></tr>
<tr><td>1. Employer
2. Self-employed
3. Employee
4. Helper</td><td>Employed</td><td rowspan="2">In the labour force</td></tr>
<tr><td>5. Looking for first job
6. Other unemployed</td><td>Unemployed</td></tr>
<tr><td>7. Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td></tr>
</table>

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see* Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

Industry	*Corresponding ASIC Code*
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas and Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L

TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES

MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
				AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)					
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	2905	4101	2011	622	387	103	66	12	10207
NOW MARRIED	79	2712	9657	8267	6419	1696	905	392	30127
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	34	155	109	123	46	28	10	507
DIVORCED	0	13	109	120	137	54	28	2	463
WIDOWED	0	4	14	42	98	44	69	45	316
TOTAL	2986	6864	11946	9160	7164	1943	1096	461	41620
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	111	72	28	9	5	4	2	2	233
NOW MARRIED	2	16	53	38	34	10	7	6	166
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	0	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	8
DIVORCED	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	2	7
WIDOWED	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	113	89	86	53	39	14	11	10	415
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	3016	4173	2039	631	392	107	68	14	10440
NOW MARRIED	81	2728	9710	8305	6453	1706	912	398	30293
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	35	158	113	123	46	28	10	515
DIVORCED	0	13	111	122	137	54	29	4	470
WIDOWED	0	4	14	42	98	44	70	45	317
TOTAL	3099	6953	12032	9213	7203	1957	1107	471	42035
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	3568	1072	222	43	36	13	10	65	5029
NOW MARRIED	3	135	413	254	247	135	197	787	2171
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	0	4	10	5	11	3	7	12	52
DIVORCED	0	1	6	7	14	6	11	16	61
WIDOWED	0	1	1	1	11	5	13	271	303
TOTAL	3571	1213	652	310	319	162	238	1151	7616
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	6584	5245	2261	674	428	120	78	79	15469
NOW MARRIED	84	2863	10123	8559	6700	1841	1109	1185	32464
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	39	168	118	134	49	35	22	567
DIVORCED	0	14	117	129	151	60	40	20	531
WIDOWED	0	5	15	43	109	49	83	316	620
TOTAL	6670	8166	12684	9523	7522	2119	1345	1622	49651

FEMALES

MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
				AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)					
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	2741	2461	958	350	247	84	40	32	6913
NOW MARRIED	215	2491	3760	3690	2772	488	157	28	13601
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	6	61	104	109	101	29	11	3	424
DIVORCED	0	23	114	153	146	45	11	4	496
WIDOWED	0	7	25	92	224	138	82	47	615
TOTAL	2962	5043	4961	4394	3490	784	301	114	22049
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	79	46	17	5	2	0	0	0	149
NOW MARRIED	19	80	112	69	40	3	0	2	325
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	0	1	3	3	3	1	0	0	11
DIVORCED	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	5
WIDOWED	0	0	0	2	6	1	0	1	10
TOTAL	98	127	133	81	53	5	0	3	500
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	2820	2507	975	355	249	84	40	32	7062
NOW MARRIED	234	2571	3872	3759	2812	491	157	30	13926
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	6	62	107	112	104	30	11	3	435
DIVORCED	0	23	115	155	148	45	11	4	501
WIDOWED	0	7	25	94	230	139	82	48	625
TOTAL	3060	5170	5094	4475	3543	789	301	117	22549
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	3243	525	125	31	18	14	25	109	4090
NOW MARRIED	251	2301	6758	3965	2938	953	651	738	18555
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	24	41	31	39	21	13	21	192
DIVORCED	0	9	37	37	47	17	26	40	213
WIDOWED	1	4	38	58	142	191	267	1410	2111
TOTAL	3497	2863	6999	4122	3184	1196	982	2318	25161
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	6063	3032	1100	386	267	98	65	141	11152
NOW MARRIED	485	4872	10630	7724	5750	1444	808	768	32481
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	8	86	148	143	143	51	24	24	627
DIVORCED	0	32	152	192	195	62	37	44	714
WIDOWED	1	11	63	152	372	330	349	1458	2736
TOTAL	6557	8033	12093	8597	6727	1985	1283	2435	47710

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED) EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERSONS

MARITAL STATUS	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) 15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	5646	6562	2969	972	634	187	106	44	17120
NOW MARRIED	294	5203	13417	11957	9191	2184	1062	420	43728
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	8	95	259	218	224	75	39	13	931
DIVORCED	0	36	223	273	283	99	39	6	959
WIDOWED	0	11	39	134	322	182	151	92	931
TOTAL	5948	11907	16907	13554	10654	2727	1397	575	63669
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	190	118	45	14	7	4	2	2	382
NOW MARRIED	21	96	165	107	74	13	7	8	491
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	0	2	6	7	3	1	0	0	19
DIVORCED	0	0	3	4	2	0	1	2	12
WIDOWED	0	0	0	2	6	1	1	1	11
TOTAL	211	216	219	134	92	19	11	13	915
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	5836	6680	3014	986	641	191	108	46	17502
NOW MARRIED	315	5299	13582	12064	9265	2197	1069	428	44219
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	8	97	265	225	227	76	39	13	950
DIVORCED	0	36	226	277	285	99	40	8	971
WIDOWED	0	11	39	136	328	183	152	93	942
TOTAL	6159	12123	17126	13688	10746	2746	1408	588	64584
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	6811	1597	347	74	54	27	35	174	9119
NOW MARRIED	254	2436	7171	4219	3185	1088	848	1525	20726
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	28	51	36	50	24	20	33	244
DIVORCED	0	10	43	44	61	23	37	56	274
WIDOWED	1	5	39	59	153	196	280	1681	2414
TOTAL	7068	4076	7651	4432	3503	1358	1220	3469	32777
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	12647	8277	3361	1060	695	218	143	220	26621
NOW MARRIED	569	7735	20753	16283	12450	3285	1917	1953	64945
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	10	125	316	261	277	100	59	46	1194
DIVORCED	0	46	269	321	346	122	77	64	1245
WIDOWED	1	16	78	195	481	379	432	1774	3356
TOTAL	13227	16199	24777	18120	14249	4104	2628	4057	97361

TABLE 2. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)	MAJOR URBAN MALES %	MAJOR URBAN FEMALES %	OTHER URBAN MALES %	OTHER URBAN FEMALES %	TOTAL URBAN MALES %	TOTAL URBAN FEMALES %	RURAL MALES %	RURAL FEMALES %	TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY) MALES %	TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY) FEMALES %
NEVER MARRIED										
15-19	44.8	46.7	0.0	0.0	44.8	46.7	70.7	34.0	45.8	46.5
20-24	79.4	82.7	0.0	0.0	79.4	82.7	86.6	77.8	79.6	82.7
25-34	90.2	88.9	0.0	0.0	90.2	88.9	89.6	75.0	90.2	88.6
35-44	93.6	92.1	0.0	0.0	93.6	92.1	92.9	83.3	93.6	92.0
45-54	91.6	93.3	0.0	0.0	91.6	93.3	90.0	0.0	91.6	93.3
55-59	89.9	85.7	0.0	0.0	89.9	85.7	0.0	0.0	89.2	85.7
60-64	87.0	60.3	0.0	0.0	87.0	60.3	100.0	100.0	87.2	61.5
65 AND +	16.4	21.9	0.0	0.0	16.4	21.9	33.3	50.0	17.7	22.7
TOTAL	67.2	63.5	0.0	0.0	67.2	63.5	77.5	51.5	67.5	63.3
NOW MARRIED										
15-19	96.4	48.4	0.0	0.0	96.4	48.4	100.0	45.0	96.4	48.2
20-24	95.1	53.2	0.0	0.0	95.1	53.2	99.2	41.8	95.3	52.8
25-34	95.9	36.6	0.0	0.0	95.9	36.6	95.3	28.4	95.9	36.4
35-44	97.0	48.9	0.0	0.0	97.0	48.9	98.1	37.2	97.0	48.7
45-54	96.4	49.1	0.0	0.0	96.4	49.1	93.1	40.2	96.3	48.9
55-59	92.7	34.0	0.0	0.0	92.7	34.0	93.2	34.4	92.7	34.0
60-64	82.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	82.0	19.3	92.9	25.0	82.2	19.4
65 AND +	32.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	32.8	3.7	70.8	13.3	33.6	3.9
TOTAL	93.3	43.0	0.0	0.0	93.3	43.0	95.3	35.7	93.3	42.9
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
15-19	100.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.0
20-24	89.7	74.4	0.0	0.0	89.7	74.4	0.0	25.0	89.7	72.1
25-34	95.1	72.6	0.0	0.0	95.1	72.6	66.7	50.0	94.0	72.3
35-44	95.6	79.1	0.0	0.0	95.6	79.1	100.0	50.0	95.8	78.3
45-54	91.6	72.1	0.0	0.0	91.6	72.1	100.0	100.0	91.8	72.7
55-59	93.6	60.0	0.0	0.0	93.6	60.0	100.0	0.0	93.9	58.8
60-64	78.8	45.8	0.0	0.0	78.8	45.8	100.0	0.0	80.0	45.8
65 AND +	42.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	42.9	12.5	100.0	0.0	45.5	12.5
TOTAL	90.9	69.8	0.0	0.0	90.9	69.8	89.5	50.0	90.8	69.4
DIVORCED										
15-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	92.9	71.9	0.0	0.0	92.9	71.9	0.0	0.0	92.9	71.9
25-34	95.5	75.5	0.0	0.0	95.5	75.5	80.0	100.0	94.9	75.7
35-44	95.2	80.6	0.0	0.0	95.2	80.6	80.0	100.0	94.6	80.7
45-54	91.3	75.8	0.0	0.0	91.3	75.8	50.0	100.0	90.7	75.9
55-59	89.7	72.1	0.0	0.0	89.7	72.1	100.0	100.0	90.0	72.6
60-64	71.8	30.6	0.0	0.0	71.8	30.6	100.0	0.0	72.5	29.7
65 AND +	23.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	23.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	20.0	9.1
TOTAL	89.3	70.1	0.0	0.0	89.3	70.1	66.7	80.0	88.5	70.2
WIDOWED										
15-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	80.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	63.6
25-34	92.9	41.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	41.0	100.0	0.0	93.3	39.7
35-44	97.7	62.7	0.0	0.0	97.7	62.7	0.0	0.0	97.7	61.8
45-54	90.7	62.1	0.0	0.0	90.7	62.1	50.0	40.0	89.9	61.8
55-59	89.6	42.4	0.0	0.0	89.6	42.4	100.0	0.0	89.8	42.1
60-64	84.1	23.5	0.0	0.0	84.1	23.5	100.0	25.0	84.3	23.5
65 AND +	13.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	13.6	3.2	37.5	10.5	14.2	3.3
TOTAL	51.1	22.9	0.0	0.0	51.1	22.9	53.8	14.7	51.1	22.8
TOTAL										
15-19	45.5	46.9	0.0	0.0	45.5	46.9	70.9	35.9	46.5	46.7
20-24	84.9	64.8	0.0	0.0	84.9	64.8	93.3	47.3	85.1	64.4
25-34	94.9	42.3	0.0	0.0	94.9	42.3	93.5	32.7	94.9	42.1
35-44	96.7	52.3	0.0	0.0	96.7	52.3	97.3	39.3	96.7	52.1
45-54	95.8	52.9	0.0	0.0	95.8	52.9	91.7	42.1	95.8	52.7
55-59	92.4	39.9	0.0	0.0	92.4	39.9	92.0	33.3	92.4	39.7
60-64	82.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	82.0	23.3	93.9	30.4	82.3	23.5
65 AND +	28.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	28.4	4.6	54.8	15.8	29.0	4.8
TOTAL	84.6	47.4	0.0	0.0	84.6	47.4	87.9	38.2	84.7	47.3

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL
MALES					
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	303	93	6819	32	7247
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	637	36	3052	2	3727
CLERICAL WORKERS	9	7	8411	4	8431
SALES WORKERS	33	181	1789	3	2006
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	64	99	810	6	979
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1	2	49	0	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	47	221	1497	0	1765
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	464	874	9870	9	11217
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	48	62	1885	3	1998
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	2789	0	2789
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	10	35	1359	5	1409
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1616	1610	38330	64	41620
FEMALES					
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	22	106	3845	41	4014
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	105	18	310	1	434
CLERICAL WORKERS	74	57	10796	22	10949
SALES WORKERS	69	141	1746	15	1971
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	18	17	63	4	102
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	0	0	0	0	0
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	4	11	483	1	499
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	4	32	378	1	415
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	44	41	2631	15	2731
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	219	0	219
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	4	11	671	29	715
TOTAL EMPLOYED	344	434	21142	129	22049
PERSONS					
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	325	199	10664	73	11261
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	742	54	3362	3	4161
CLERICAL WORKERS	83	64	19207	26	19380
SALES WORKERS	102	322	3535	18	3977
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	82	116	873	10	1081
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1	2	49	0	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	51	232	1980	1	2264
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	468	906	10248	10	11632
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	92	103	4516	18	4729
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	3008	0	3008
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	14	46	2030	34	2124
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1960	2044	59472	193	63669

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS): 15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	98	935	2421	1870	1352	351	149	71	7247
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	6	111	886	1246	1041	276	105	56	3727
CLERICAL WORKERS	665	2153	2479	1190	1374	306	191	73	8431
SALES WORKERS	290	313	606	413	237	77	35	35	2006
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	71	103	187	184	187	102	94	51	979
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	3	7	12	10	12	4	3	1	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	94	218	555	460	299	89	40	10	1765
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	1279	1807	3109	2447	1708	484	317	66	11217
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	128	267	592	394	318	161	83	55	1998
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	233	749	737	637	397	30	6	0	2789
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	119	201	362	309	239	63	73	43	1409
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2986	6864	11946	9160	7164	1943	1096	461	41620
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	259	1039	1230	773	523	127	38	25	4014
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	1	23	88	147	130	19	17	9	434
CLERICAL WORKERS	1819	3010	2258	1878	1526	320	123	15	10949
SALES WORKERS	290	243	413	527	380	79	33	6	1971
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	9	8	14	27	26	7	5	6	102
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	58	108	120	112	78	15	7	1	499
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	42	65	101	95	83	19	7	3	415
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	299	336	559	685	607	161	54	30	2731
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	73	98	26	12	10	0	0	0	219
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	112	113	152	138	127	37	17	19	715
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2962	5043	4961	4394	3490	784	301	114	22049
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	357	1974	3651	2643	1875	478	187	96	11261
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	7	134	974	1393	1171	295	122	65	4161
CLERICAL WORKERS	2484	5163	4737	3068	2900	626	314	88	19380
SALES WORKERS	580	556	1019	940	617	156	68	41	3977
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	80	111	201	211	213	109	99	57	1081
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	3	7	12	10	12	4	3	1	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	152	326	675	572	377	104	47	11	2264
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	1321	1872	3210	2542	1791	503	324	69	11632
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	427	603	1151	1079	925	322	137	85	4729
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	306	847	763	649	407	30	6	0	3008
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	231	314	514	447	366	100	90	62	2124
TOTAL EMPLOYED	5948	11907	16907	13554	10654	2727	1397	575	63669

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	BIRTHPLACE								
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	4853	1265	44	7	108	36	934	2394	7247
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	2626	417	70	122	71	43	378	1101	3727
CLERICAL WORKERS	6676	879	62	16	130	31	637	1755	8431
SALES WORKERS	1400	270	24	87	36	13	176	606	2006
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	623	76	63	22	19	45	131	356	979
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	24	5	4	0	3	4	12	28	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1280	199	56	16	39	27	148	485	1765
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	5559	1468	675	147	534	774	2060	5658	11217
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1147	324	60	82	57	72	256	851	1998
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2278	379	7	1	24	2	98	511	2789
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	915	114	68	29	42	86	155	494	1409
TOTAL EMPLOYED	27381	5396	1133	529	1063	1133	4985	14239	41620
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2991	472	13	4	80	13	441	1023	4014
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	321	50	4	7	9	1	42	113	434
CLERICAL WORKERS	8203	1437	65	15	246	43	940	2746	10949
SALES WORKERS	1347	258	29	62	60	26	189	624	1971
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	71	9	7	0	2	3	10	31	102
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	380	76	4	0	8	1	30	119	499
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	200	43	39	7	16	16	94	215	415
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1287	312	111	60	122	291	548	1444	2731
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	202	13	0	0	1	0	3	17	219
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	478	83	13	10	16	37	78	237	715
TOTAL EMPLOYED	15480	2753	285	165	560	431	2375	6569	22049
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	7844	1737	57	11	188	49	1375	3417	11261
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	2947	467	74	129	80	44	420	1214	4161
CLERICAL WORKERS	14879	2316	127	31	376	74	1577	4501	19380
SALES WORKERS	2747	528	53	149	96	39	365	1230	3977
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	694	85	70	22	21	48	141	387	1081
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	24	5	4	0	3	4	12	28	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1660	275	60	16	47	28	178	604	2264
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	5759	1511	714	154	550	790	2154	5873	11632
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	2434	636	171	142	179	363	804	2295	4729
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2480	392	7	1	25	2	101	528	3008
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1393	197	81	39	58	123	233	731	2124
TOTAL EMPLOYED	42861	8149	1418	694	1623	1564	7360	20808	63669

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	TOTAL
MALES								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	1472	291	668	1379	2296	1080	61	7247
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	1762	595	304	306	615	76	69	3727
CLERICAL WORKERS	5985	276	334	326	1280	140	90	8431
SALES WORKERS	1532	239	116	56	27	4	32	2006
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	801	69	74	14	8	3	10	979
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	44	7	0	0	0	0	1	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1475	194	54	6	4	0	32	1765
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	5404	4957	678	78	18	3	79	11217
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1448	413	73	15	5	1	43	1998
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	1625	427	195	292	130	16	104	2789
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1085	176	43	34	42	20	9	1409
TOTAL EMPLOYED	22633	7644	2539	2506	4425	1343	530	41620
FEMALES								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	966	13	764	1185	884	148	54	4014
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	334	11	31	23	12	0	23	434
CLERICAL WORKERS	7956	72	471	178	421	32	1819	10949
SALES WORKERS	1757	44	60	28	10	0	72	1971
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	81	2	13	2	2	1	1	102
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	442	3	13	1	2	0	38	499
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	356	23	13	6	2	0	15	415
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	2329	170	67	21	8	3	133	2731
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	181	0	17	7	5	0	9	219
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	578	9	30	25	22	3	48	715
TOTAL EMPLOYED	14980	347	1479	1476	1368	187	2212	22049
PERSONS								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2438	304	1432	2564	3180	1228	115	11261
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	2096	606	335	329	627	76	92	4161
CLERICAL WORKERS	13941	348	805	504	1701	172	1909	19380
SALES WORKERS	3289	283	176	84	37	4	104	3977
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	882	71	87	16	10	4	11	1081
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	44	7	0	0	0	0	1	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1917	197	67	7	6	0	70	2264
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	5760	4980	691	84	20	3	94	11632
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	3777	583	140	36	13	4	176	4729
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	1806	427	212	299	135	16	113	3008
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1663	185	73	59	64	23	57	2124
TOTAL EMPLOYED	37613	7991	4018	3982	5793	1530	2742	63669

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL
			MALES		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	57	80	266	7	410
MINING	2	5	94	0	101
MANUFACTURING	72	60	2674	2	2808
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	0	0	361	0	361
CONSTRUCTION	456	705	5058	6	6225
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	500	265	4128	5	4898
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	73	172	1133	0	1378
COMMUNICATION	0	0	668	0	668
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	181	117	1866	1	2165
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	14405	0	14405
COMMUNITY SERVICES	147	34	4815	36	5032
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	100	71	1651	2	1824
OTHER AND NOT STATED	28	101	1211	5	1345
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1616	1610	38330	64	41620
			FEMALES		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	19	15	32	5	71
MINING	0	1	9	0	10
MANUFACTURING	7	33	689	1	730
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	0	0	72	0	72
CONSTRUCTION	24	17	289	6	336
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	162	163	2955	25	3305
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	8	10	210	1	229
COMMUNICATION	0	0	325	0	325
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	38	46	1573	3	1660
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	6413	0	6413
COMMUNITY SERVICES	21	84	6057	49	6211
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	61	46	1982	10	2099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	4	19	536	29	588
TOTAL EMPLOYED	344	434	21142	129	22049
			PERSONS		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	76	95	298	12	481
MINING	2	6	103	0	111
MANUFACTURING	79	93	3363	3	3538
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	0	0	433	0	433
CONSTRUCTION	480	722	5347	12	6561
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	662	428	7083	30	8203
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	81	182	1343	1	1607
COMMUNICATION	0	0	993	0	993
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	219	163	3439	4	3825
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	20818	0	20818
COMMUNITY SERVICES	168	118	10872	85	11243
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	161	117	3633	12	3923
OTHER AND NOT STATED	32	120	1747	34	1933
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1960	2044	59472	193	63669

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
				MALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	26	49	82	86	72	33	28	34	410
MINING	4	12	26	28	16	8	4	3	101
MANUFACTURING	238	433	796	637	434	141	91	38	2808
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	22	52	62	75	91	30	24	5	361
CONSTRUCTION	521	898	1765	1591	1023	225	165	37	6225
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	736	785	1420	1038	571	176	85	87	4898
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	60	147	452	365	235	81	33	5	1378
COMMUNICATION	88	130	166	112	120	31	18	3	668
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	179	371	658	483	296	91	46	41	2165
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	747	3022	4036	2765	2806	629	294	56	14405
COMMUNITY SERVICES	111	550	1599	1299	957	291	151	74	5032
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	150	221	434	374	349	151	109	36	1824
OTHER AND NOT STATED	104	194	400	307	194	56	48	42	1345
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2986	6864	11946	9160	7164	1943	1096	461	41620
				FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	0	2	15	22	16	6	4	6	71
MINING	1	2	2	4	1	0	0	0	10
MANUFACTURING	81	145	177	160	132	24	7	4	730
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	22	23	11	9	4	3	0	0	72
CONSTRUCTION	6	42	140	90	48	4	6	0	336
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	413	490	764	843	613	114	52	16	3305
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	22	66	72	41	22	3	2	1	229
COMMUNICATION	50	68	66	68	59	8	5	1	325
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	386	457	343	248	171	36	14	5	1660
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	1170	2076	1117	914	851	213	64	8	6413
COMMUNITY SERVICES	482	1273	1654	1330	1069	267	100	36	6211
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	247	306	470	549	401	75	33	18	2099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	82	93	130	116	103	31	14	19	588
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2962	5043	4961	4394	3490	784	301	114	22049
				PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	26	51	97	108	88	39	32	40	481
MINING	5	14	28	32	17	8	4	3	111
MANUFACTURING	319	578	973	797	566	165	98	42	3538
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	44	75	73	84	95	33	24	5	433
CONSTRUCTION	527	940	1905	1681	1071	229	171	37	6561
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	1149	1275	2184	1881	1184	290	137	103	8203
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	82	213	524	406	257	84	35	6	1607
COMMUNICATION	138	198	232	180	179	39	23	4	993
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	565	828	1001	731	467	127	60	46	3825
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	1917	5098	5203	3679	3657	842	358	64	20818
COMMUNITY SERVICES	593	1823	3253	2629	2026	558	251	110	11243
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	397	527	904	923	750	226	142	54	3923
OTHER AND NOT STATED	186	287	530	423	297	87	62	61	1933
TOTAL EMPLOYED	5948	11907	16907	13554	10654	2727	1397	575	63669

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	BIRTHPLACE								
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
				MALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	336	33	7	2	3	4	25	74	410
MINING	56	10	5	0	3	5	22	45	101
MANUFACTURING	1652	430	94	32	102	112	386	1156	2808
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	218	54	11	2	8	11	57	143	361
CONSTRUCTION	2654	704	557	84	347	589	1290	3571	6225
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	3289	610	95	189	139	50	526	1609	4898
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1054	143	32	6	19	19	105	324	1378
COMMUNICATION	507	76	5	3	10	7	60	161	668
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	1593	299	18	13	32	15	195	572	2165
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	11170	1788	102	24	201	65	1055	3235	14405
COMMUNITY SERVICES	3161	958	38	20	94	39	722	1871	5032
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	901	190	109	113	67	98	346	923	1824
OTHER AND NOT STATED	790	101	60	41	38	119	196	555	1345
TOTAL EMPLOYED	27381	5396	1133	529	1063	1133	4985	14239	41620
				FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	59	3	0	0	3	3	3	12	71
MINING	6	1	1	0	0	0	2	4	10
MANUFACTURING	463	108	24	1	29	10	95	267	730
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	54	10	1	0	1	0	6	18	72
CONSTRUCTION	208	42	12	2	20	11	41	128	336
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2253	442	57	71	96	49	337	1052	3305
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	167	39	3	1	5	1	13	62	229
COMMUNICATION	246	47	0	0	3	1	28	79	325
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	1246	204	13	9	32	17	139	414	1660
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	4893	779	37	12	158	31	497	1514	6413
COMMUNITY SERVICES	4216	811	62	11	125	168	818	1995	6211
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	1267	209	57	49	75	112	330	832	2099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	396	58	18	9	13	28	66	192	588
TOTAL EMPLOYED	15480	2753	285	165	560	431	2375	6569	22049
				PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	395	36	7	2	6	7	28	86	481
MINING	62	11	6	0	3	5	24	49	111
MANUFACTURING	2115	538	118	33	131	122	481	1423	3538
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	272	64	12	2	9	11	63	161	433
CONSTRUCTION	2862	746	569	86	367	600	1331	3699	6561
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	5542	1052	152	260	235	99	863	2661	8203
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1221	182	35	7	24	20	118	386	1607
COMMUNICATION	753	123	5	3	13	8	88	240	993
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	2839	503	31	22	64	32	334	986	3825
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	16069	2567	139	36	359	96	1552	4749	20818
COMMUNITY SERVICES	7377	1769	100	31	219	207	1540	3866	11243
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	2168	399	166	162	142	210	676	1755	3923
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1186	159	78	50	51	147	262	747	1933
TOTAL EMPLOYED	42861	8149	1418	694	1623	1564	7360	20808	63669

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	TOTAL
				MALES				
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	325	18	34	7	19	3	4	410
MINING	68	13	5	1	7	5	2	101
MANUFACTURING	1438	1007	125	98	94	13	33	2808
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	207	103	11	21	16	1	2	361
CONSTRUCTION	2948	2835	244	91	57	4	46	6225
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	3166	1163	289	135	78	12	55	4898
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1095	181	61	5	9	0	27	1378
COMMUNICATION	464	50	126	4	8	0	16	668
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	1370	165	154	239	184	16	37	2165
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	7656	963	930	1298	2988	348	222	14405
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1668	558	399	533	911	913	50	5032
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	1282	316	121	42	21	11	31	1824
OTHER AND NOT STATED	946	272	40	32	33	17	5	1345
TOTAL EMPLOYED	22633	7644	2539	2506	4425	1343	530	41620
				FEMALES				
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	58	1	5	3	2	1	1	71
MINING	6	0	0	0	1	0	3	10
MANUFACTURING	572	16	25	9	23	0	85	730
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	58	2	2	1	0	0	9	72
CONSTRUCTION	253	2	20	9	0	0	52	336
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2834	75	97	78	21	0	200	3305
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	173	1	8	5	1	0	41	229
COMMUNICATION	295	2	7	1	1	0	19	325
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	1282	8	51	22	28	1	268	1660
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	4478	45	279	152	516	21	922	6413
COMMUNITY SERVICES	2788	35	877	1140	734	157	480	6211
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	1721	150	82	31	15	5	95	2099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	462	10	26	25	26	2	37	588
TOTAL EMPLOYED	14980	347	1479	1476	1368	187	2212	22049
				PERSONS				
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	383	19	39	10	21	4	5	481
MINING	74	13	5	1	8	5	5	111
MANUFACTURING	2010	1023	150	107	117	13	118	3538
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	265	105	13	22	16	1	11	433
CONSTRUCTION	3201	2837	264	100	57	4	98	6561
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	6000	1238	386	213	99	12	255	8203
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1268	182	69	10	10	0	68	1607
COMMUNICATION	759	52	133	5	9	0	35	993
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	2652	173	205	261	212	17	305	3825
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	12134	1008	1209	1450	3504	369	1144	20818
COMMUNITY SERVICES	4456	593	1276	1673	1645	1070	530	11243
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	3003	466	203	73	36	16	126	3923
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1408	282	66	57	59	19	42	1933
TOTAL EMPLOYED	37613	7991	4018	3982	5793	1530	2742	63669

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	*October 1971*
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	*April 1972*
	Population : Local Government Areas and Towns –	
No. 3.	New South Wales	*February 1972*
No. 4.	Victoria	*February 1972*
No. 5.	Queensland	*February 1972*
No. 6.	South Australia	*February 1972*
No. 7.	Western Australia	*February 1972*
No. 8.	Tasmania	*February 1972*
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	*December 1971*
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	*July 1972*

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

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